
Memorandum

and

Articles of Association

of

HB STOCKHOLDINGS LIMITED

CIN : L65929HR1985PLC033936



सत्यमेव जयते
सत्यमेव जयते

प्रारूप आई. आर.

FORM I. R.

निगमन का प्रमाण-पत्र

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

सं. 21616 शक 1907
No. 21616n of 1985-86

मैं एतद् द्वारा प्रमाणित करता हूँ कि आज एच बी पोर्ट फोलियो लीजिंग लिमिटेड कम्पनी अधिनियम १९५६ (१९५६ का १) के अधीन नियमित की गई है और यह कम्पनी परिसीमित है।

I hereby certify that H.B. PORTFOLIO LEASING LIMITED is this day incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956. (No. 1 of 1956) and that the Company is Limited.

मेरे हस्ताक्षर से आज ता. ८ श्रावण १९०७ को दिया गया।

Give under my hand at NEW DELHI this THIRTIETH day of JULY One thousand nine hundred and EIGHTY FIVE.

Seal of
Registrar of Companies
Delhi & Haryana

Sd/-
(एस. बी. माथुर)
कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार
(S.B. MATHUR)
Registrar of Companies
Delhi & Haryana

Company No. 21616



सत्यमेव जयते

CERTIFICATE FOR COMMENCEMENT OF BUSINESS

व्यापार प्रारंभ करने का प्रमाण-पत्र

Pursuant of Section 149 (3) of the companies Act, 1956

कम्पनी अधिनियम १९५६ की धारा १४९ (३) के अनुसरण में

I hereby certify that the H.B. PORTFOLIO LEASING LIMITED

मैं एतद् द्वारा प्रमाणित करता हूँ कि एच.बी. पोर्ट फोलियो लीजिंग लिमिटेड

which was incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956, on

जो कि कम्पनी अधिनियम, १९५६ के अन्तर्गत पंजीकृत की गई थी दिनांक ८ श्रावण, १९०७

the THIRTIETH day of JULY 1985

and which has filed a duly varified declaration in the

और जिस ने कि निम्नलिखित प्रपत्र में सत्यापित घोषणा पत्र प्रस्तुत

prescribed from that the conditions of section

कर दिया है कि उसने धारा १४९(२) (क) से (ग) तक

149 (2) (a) to (c) of the said Act, have been complied with, is entitled

की सभी शर्तों का अनुपालन कर दिया है, अतः व्यापार आरंभ करने की

to commence business.

अधिकारी हूँ।

Given under my hand at NEW DELHI

मेरे हस्ताक्षर से आज दिनांक २१ श्रावण, १९०७

this Twelfth day of August One thousand nine hundred and Eighty-Five.

को जारी किया गया।

Seal of
Registrar of Companies
Delhi & Haryana
New Delhi

Sd/-
(S.B. MATHUR)
Registrar of Companies
कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार
दिल्ली एवं हरियाणा



Company No. 55-21616

FRESH CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
CONSEQUENT UPON CHANGE OF NAME

*In the Office of the Registrar-of-Companies, N.C.T. of Delhi & Haryana
[under the Companies Act, 1956 (1 of 1956)]*

In the Matter of H.B. PORTFOLIO LEASING LIMITED. I hereby certify that H.B. PORTFOLIO LEASING LIMITED which was originally. Incorporated on THIRTIETH day of JULY One Thousand Nine Hundred EIGHTY FIVE under the Companies Act, 1956 (Act 1 of 1956) under the name H.B. PORTFOLIO LEASING LIMITED having duly passed the necessary resolution in terms of Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956 and the approval of the Central Government signified in writing having been accorded thereto under Section 21 read with Government of India. Department of Company Affairs Notification No. G.S.R. 507(E) date 24-6-1985 by Registrar of Companies, N.C.T. of Delhi & Haryana, New Delhi vide letter No. 66-21616/1549 dated 19-2-1992 the name of the said Company is this day changed to H.B. STOCKHOLDINGS LIMITED and this Certificate is issued pursuant to Section 23(1) of the said Act.

Given under my hand at New Delhi this 19th day of FEBRUARY One Thousand Nine Hundred and Ninety SEVEN.

Seal of
Registrar of Companies
N.C.T. of Delhi & Haryana

Sd/-

(N.N. JHA)

Addl. Registrar of Companies;
N.C.T. of Delhi and Haryana

Company No. 05-33936.

(Section 18(3) of Companies Act, 1956)

The H.B. Stockholdings Limited, having by the special resolution altered the provisions of its memorandum of Association with respect to place of the Registered Office by changing it from the alteration having been confirmed by an order of CLB Northern Region Bench C.P. No. 36/18/98-CLB ?? the date 29th April, 1998.

I hereby certify that a certified copy of the said order has this day been registered.

Given under my hand at NEW DELHI this FIRST day of MAY One thousand nine hundred and NINETY EIGHT.



Seal of
Registrar of Companies
NCT of Delhi & Haryana

Sd/-
(LALIT MOHAN)
ASST: Registrar of Companies
NCT of Delhi & Haryana.



सत्यमेव जयते

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS

Office of the Registrar of Companies
4th Floor, IFCI Tower 61, New Delhi, Delhi, India, 110019

Corporate Identity Number: L65929HR1985PLC033936

(SECTION 66(1) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013)

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF ORDER CONFIRMING REDUCTION OF CAPITAL

HB STOCK HOLDINGS LIMITED having by special resolution passed on 2016-12-03 reduced its capital, and such reduction having been confirmed by an order dated 2017-12-22 of the Hon'ble NATIONAL COMPANY LAW TRIBUNAL, CORPORATE BHAWAN Plot No: 4B, Ground Floor SECTOR 27B, MADHYA MARG, CHANDIGARH 160019 passed in Petition number CP No. 243/2016 RT CPC (CAA) No. 142/ CHD/HRY/2017.

I hereby certify that a copy of the said order and Minutes approved by the Hon'ble High Court of CORPORATE BHAWAN, Plot No: 4B, Ground Floor SECTOR 27B, MADHYA MARG, CHANDIGARH 160019 showing the particulars of the capital and shares of the company as altered by the said order have this

Given under my hand at New Delhi this thirteenth day of april two thousand eighteen

DS Ministry of
Corporate Affairs -
(Govt of India) 23

Afsar Ali

Assistant Registrar of Companies

Registrar of Companies

RoC - Delhi

Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:

HB STOCK HOLDINGS LIMITED

PLOT NO. 31, ECHELON INSTITUTIONAL AREA,, INSTITUTIONAL AREA
SECTOR -32, GURGAON, Haryana, India, 122001



THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956
(PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES)
MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION
OF
HB STOCKHOLDINGS LIMITED

- I. The Name of the Company is HB STOCKHOLDINGS LIMITED
- II.* The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the State of Haryana.
- III. The Objects for which the Company is established are:
 - A. *** **THE OBJECTS TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION ARE:**
 1. To carry on And under the business of portfolio investments in equity shares, preference shares, stocks, debentures, (Convertible and Non-convertible), Company Deposits, and to deal in Government Securities, including Government Bonds, Loans, National Savings Certificates, Post Office Savings Schemes, Units of Investments etc., other than Unit Trust of India.
 2. To provide a package .of investments/Merchant Banking Services by acting as managers to public Issue of Securities, by Underwriting Securities, act as Issue House and to carry on the business of Registrars to Investment Schemes.
 - 3: To promote Industrial Finance by way of advance, deposit or Land Money, Securities and Properties to or with any company, body corporate, firm, person or association whether falling under the same management or otherwise, in accordance with and to the extent permissible under the provisions contained in Section 370 & 372 of the Companies Act, 1956 with or without security and on such terms as may be determined from time to time. However, the company shall not carry on the business of Banking as defined under Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
 4. To carry on the business of buying, selling, leasing, letting on hire purchase or easy payment system house and office furniture, domestic or business appliances, computers, tabulators, addressing machines and other sophisticated office machinery, installation fitting, machinery, all kinds of cylinders, motors, taxi-cabs, automobiles, tramcars, motor lorries, tractors, earth-moving machinery, wagons, cycles, bicycles, coaches, garages and all other vehicles drawn by motor, steam oil, petroleum, electricity or any mechanical or other power or device, agricultural implements and machinery, air-ships, aeroplanes and helicopters, tools, plants, implements, utensils, apparatus and requisites and assessories, wireless and television receivers, telephones, teleprinters or other apparatus ships, dredgers, barges and containers and to carry on the business of hire purchase of movable properties of any kind, including machinery, plant of all kinds to buy, sell, alter repair, exchange and deal in and finance the sale of furniture, apparatus, machinery, materials, goods and articles, to hire out or sell any of the same on hire purchase system.
 5. To manage the funds of the investors by investment in various avenues Growth Funds, Income Fund, Risk-Fund, Tax Exempt Fund, Pension/Superannuation Funds and to pass on the benefits to portfolio investments to the investors as dividends, bonus, interest etc., and to provide a complete range of personal financial services like investments planning, estate planning, tax planning, portfolio management, consultancy/counselling service.
 - 6.** To carry on the business of dealing in real estate, development of land, construction of building for commercial and residential purposes, development of business centres, townships, infrastructure facilities relating thereto, including manufacturing of related building material as well as financing of housing development, commercial complex and business centres, etc.

* *Altered vide resolution passed in the AGM dated 31/3/1997 & confirm by Company Law Board vide order dated 4/12/1997*

** *(Inserted vide Company Law Board order No. 1/90/94 dated 07/04/1995 pursuant to the Special Resolution passed in the Annual General Meeting dated 23rd November, 1993*

*** *Altered vide Special Resolution passed in the AGM dated 7/09/2016*

B. * MATTERS WHICH ARE NECESSARY FOR FURTHERANCE OF THE OBJECTS SPECIFIED IN CLAUSE III (A) ARE:**

1. To render assistance to buy, sell, import, export, manipulate, prepare for market, and deal in merchandise of all kinds.
2. To render assistance whether financial or otherwise or to carry on the business of hotelkeepers, lodging houses and restaurant keepers, cafe, tavern, beer house and refreshment room keepers, license victuallers, wine, beer and spirit merchants, brewers, maltsters, distillers purveyors, caterers, manufacturers and dealers in sweets, toffees, chocolates and biscuits of all kinds the business of bakers and ice manufacturers.
3. To aid financially for purchase or for carrying on the business of proprietors and hirers of motors and other vehicles, including taxi caterers for public amusement, hairdressers, perfumers, chemists, proprietors of clubs, baths, dressing rooms laundries, reading, writing, newspapers and smoking rooms, libraries, places of amusements, recreation, sports, entertainment and instruction of all kinds, departmental stores, agents for railways, shipping and air planes companies and carriers, theatrical and opera box office proprietors, insurance agents and any other business which can be conveniently carried or in connection therewith.
4. To aid financially the business of exporters of electronics products in the Union of India.
5. To aid financially and transact and all kinds of agency contract business and represents imports and exports in the union of India or elsewhere.
6. To aid financially in India or elsewhere all or anyone or more of the following business namely, buying, selling, dealing in, letting out hire, selling on hire purchase or easy payment system of house hold or office furnitures and domestic or business appliances, installation fittings machinery, and wagons, cycles, bicycles, carriage, coaches and all other vehicles of all kinds, agricultural implements, utensils, appliances and similar articles as the company may think fit.
7. To do all or any of the above things and all such things as are incidental or may be thought conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them in any part of the world, and as principals, agents, contractors, trustees or otherwise and by or through trustees, agents or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction with others.
8. To advance, subject to the provisions of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949, deposit or lend money and securities to or with any company, body corporate, firm, person or association with or without security and on such forms as may be determined from time to time, subject to Banking Companies Legislation Act, 1949.
9. To draw, make, accept, endorse, execute and discount promissory notes, cheques, bills of exchange, hundis and other negotiable and transferable instruments.
10. Subject to Section 391 to 394 to Act, to acquire or amalgamate with any other company, whose objects similar to those of this company, whether by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid up shares or otherwise) of the undertaking, subject to liabilities of this or any such other company as aforesaid, with or without winding up or by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid up shares or otherwise) of all the shares or stock of this or any such other Company as aforesaid, owned by partnership or in any other manner.
11. To enter into partnership or into any arrangements for sharing profits, union of interests, cooperation, joint venture, reciprocal concessions, or otherwise, with any person, firm or company carrying on or engaged in any business or transaction which this company is authorised to carry on, lend money to guarantee the contracts of or otherwise assist any such persons, firm, Company and to take or otherwise acquire and hold shares or securities of any such person, firm or Company and to sell, re-issue with or without guarantee or otherwise deal with the same.

*** Altered vide Special Resolution passed in the AGM dated 7/09/2016

12. To enter into any agreement with any Government or authorities (Municipal, local or otherwise) or any corporations, 'companies, or persons, which may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any to them and to obtain from any such Government authority, Corporation, Company or person any contracts, rights, privileges and concessions which the Company may think desirable and to carry out, exercise and comply with any such contracts, rights, privileges and concessions.
13. To be interested to promote, and undertake the formation and establishment of such institutions, business, companies (industrial, agricultural, trading, manufacturing, or other) as may be considered to be conducive to the profit and interest of the Company and to carry on any other business (industrial, agricultural, trading, manufacturing, or other) which may seem to the Company capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any of these objects or otherwise calculated directly or indirectly.
14. To obtain any order, licence of autonomous body or authority for enabling the Company to carry out any of its objects into effect or for effecting any modification of the Company's constitutions, or for other purpose which may seem expedient and to oppose any proceedings or application which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to prejudice the Company's interest.
15. To pay all the costs, charges and expenses of and incidental to the promotion and formation, registration and establishment of the Company and the issue of its capital including costs, charges, expenses of negotiations and contracts and arrangements made prior to and in anticipation of the formation and incorporation of the Company.
16. To remunerate (by cash or otherwise or in kind or by allotment of fully or partly paid shares or shares credited as fully or partly paid up or in any other manner) any persons, firms, associations, or companies for services, rendered or to be rendered or in rendering technical aid or advice, granting licences or permission for the use of patents, trade secrets, trade marks, processes and acting as trustees for debenture holders or debenture stockholders of the Company or for subscribing or agreeing to subscribe whether absolutely or conditionally or for procuring or agreeing to procure subscriptions whether absolute or conditional for any shares, debentures, or debenture stock, or other securities of the Company or of any Company promoted by this Company for services rendered in or about the formation or promotion for the Company or any about the conduct of the business of this Company or for guaranteeing payment of such debenture stock or other securities and any interest thereon.
17. To procure the incorporation, registration or other recognition of the Company in any country, state or place and to establish and regulate agencies for the purpose of the Company's business and to apply or join in applying to any Parliament, Local Government, Municipal or other authority or body, Indian, British, Colonial or foreign for any acts of Parliament, laws, decrees, concessions, orders, rights or privileges that may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any of them and to oppose any proceedings or application which may seem calculated directly to prejudice the Company's interests.
18. To open and keep members register or registers in any state in India or abroad whenever it may be deemed necessary and expedient so to do and to allocate number of shares in the Company to such register or registers.
19. To undertake and execute any trusts, the undertaking whereof may seem desirable, either gratuitously or otherwise.
20. To open account or accounts with any individual, firm or Company or with any bank or banks and to pay into and to withdraw moneys from such account or accounts.
21. To invest, in other than investment in Company's own shares, apply for and acquire or otherwise employ money belonging to or entrusted to or at the disposal of the Company upon securities and shares or without security, upon such terms and may be thought proper and from time to time to vary such transactions in such manner as the Company may think fit.

22. To lend or deposit moneys belonging to or entrusted to or at the disposal of the Company to such persons or Company and in particular to customers and others having dealings with the Company with or without security, upon such terms as may be thought proper and to guarantee the performance of contracts by such person or Company, but not to do the business of banking as defined in the Banking Regulations Act, 1949.
23. To incur debts and obligations for the conduct of any business of the business of the Company and to purchase or hire goods, materials or machinery on credit or otherwise for any business or purpose of this Company.
24. To make advances upon or for the purchase of materials, goods, machinery, stores and other articles required for the purpose of the Company.
- 25.*** Subject to Sec 73, 74, 76A, 179 and 180 of the Companies Act, 2013 or any other enactment in force and rules made thereunder and the direction of R.B.I. to borrow or raise money, or to receive money on deposit at interest, or otherwise in such manner as the Company may think fit, for the purpose of financing the business of the Company and in particular by the issue or sale of any bonds mortgages, of debentures or debenture stock perpetual or otherwise, including debentures or debenture stock convertible into shares of this or any other Company, of perpetual annuities; and in securities of any such money so borrowed, raised or received, to mortgage, or charge the whole or any part of the property, assets or revenue of the Company present or future, including its uncalled capital assignment or otherwise, and to transfer of sale and other powers as may seem expedient and to purchase, redeem, or payoff any such securities.
- 26.*** Subject to the provisions of Sec 179 and, 180, 185, and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 or any other enactment in force, to sell, mortgage, assign or lease and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking or property of the Company or any part thereof, whether movable or immovable for such consideration as the Company may think fit and in particular for shares, debentures and other securities of any other Company having objects altogether or in part similar to those of this Company.
27. To improve, manage, work, develop, alter, exchange, lease, mortgage, turn to account, abandon, or otherwise deal with all or any part of property, rights and concessions of the Company.
28. To distribute any of the property of the Company amongst the members in specie or in kind in the event of winding up of the Company.
- 29.*** To create any Depreciation Fund, Reserve Fund, Insurance Fund, or any other Special Fund, excepting funds provisions of Sec 180, 182 & 183 of the Companies Act, 2013 or any other enactment in force whether for depreciation or for repairing, improving extending or maintaining any of the property of the Company, or for any other purpose conducive to the interests of the Company.
30. To manufacture building material related to the main object.
- IV.*** The liability of the Member(s) is limited and this liability is limited to the amount unpaid, if any, on the shares held by them.
- V. **** The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs.100,00,00,000/- (One Hundred Crores) divided into 7,00,00,000 (Seven Crore) Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- (Ten) each and 3,00,00,000 (Three Crore) Redeemable Preference Shares of Rs. 10/- each.

**** Amended vide Special Resolution passed at the 15th Annual General Meeting held on 31/5/2002

*** Altered vide Special Resolution passed in the AGM dated 7/09/2016

We, the undersigned several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite to our respective names.

Names, Address description of Subscribers	No. of Shares agreed to be taken	Signature of subscribers	Name, Address, Occupation and signature of witness
1. Vijay Bhushan S/o Shri Bharat Bhushan B-5, Swasthya Vihar Delhi - 110092 (Business)	100 (One Hundred only)	Sd/-	<p>I witness the signature of all the subscribers</p> <p>Sd/- ASHWANIK. SALWAN Chartered Accountant S/o Sh. Dwarka Nath Salwan 4566/13, Jai Mata Market, Tri Nagar Delhi - 110035</p>
2. Harish Chander Bhasin S/o L. Raja Ram Bhasin C-2/7 Safdarjung Dev. Area New Delhi (Business)	100 (One Hundred only)	Sd/-	
3. Bharat Bhushan S/o Late Nirinjan Prasad B-5, Swasthya Vihar Delhi - 110092 (Business)	100 (One Hundred only)	Sd/-	
4. Narain Keswani S/o Sh. Shri Lokumal Keswani B-3/23 Azad Apartments Sri Aurobindo Marg New Delhi - 110016 (Service)	100 (One Hundred only)	Sd/-	
5. Sanjeev Kumar S/o Sh. Prem Jullundry 3/6000, Dev Nagar Karol Bagh New Delhi - 110005 (Service)	100 (One Hundred only)	Sd/-	
6. Ajay Kumar S/o Sh. Jagnarain Prasad Agarwal 6/6277, Dev Nagar Karol Bagh New Delhi - 110005 (Service)	100 (One Hundred only)	Sd/-	
7. Naresh Chander Goel S/o Sh. Diya Goel 1679, Jawahar Colony N.I.T. Faridabad Haryana - 121001 (Service)	100 (One Hundred only)	Sd/-	
	700 Seven Hundred only		

Place: New Delhi

Dated: 23rd July, 1985

(THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956)
(COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES)

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF HB STOCKHOLDINGS LIMITED

The following regulations comprised in these Articles of Association were adopted pursuant to members' resolution passed at the Annual General Meeting of the Company held on 29th October, 2014 in substitution for, and to the entire exclusion of, the earlier regulations comprised in the extant Articles of Association of the Company.

[TABLE 'F' EXCLUDED]

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|----|-----|--|---|
| 1. | (1) | The regulations contained in the Table marked 'F' in Schedule I to the Companies Act, 2013 shall not apply to the Company, except in so far as the same are repeated, contained or expressly made applicable in these Articles or by the said Act. | <i>Table 'F' not to apply</i> |
| | (2) | The regulations for the management of the Company and for the observance by the members thereto and their representatives, shall, subject to any exercise of the statutory powers of the Company with reference to the deletion or alteration of or addition to its regulations by resolution as prescribed or permitted by the Companies Act, 2013, be such as are contained in these Articles. | <i>Company to be governed by these Articles</i> |

[INTERPRETATION]

- | | | | |
|----|-----|--|---|
| 2. | (1) | In these Articles- | |
| | (a) | "Act" means the Companies Act, 2013 or any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof for the time being in force and the term shall be deemed to refer to the applicable section thereof which is relatable to the relevant Article in which the said term appears in these Articles and any previous company law, so far as may be applicable. | <i>"The Act"</i> |
| | (b) | "Articles" means these articles of association of the Company or as altered from time to time. | <i>"The Articles"</i> |
| | (c) | "Board of Directors" or "Board", means the collective body of the directors of the Company. | <i>"The Board of Directors" or
"The Board"</i> |
| | (d) | "Company" means HB STOCKHOLDINGS LIMITED . | <i>"The Company"</i> |
| | (e) | "Rules" means the applicable rules for the time being in force as prescribed under relevant sections of the Act. | <i>"The Rules"</i> |
| | (f) | "seal" means the common seal of the Company. | <i>"The Seal"</i> |
| | (2) | Words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and words importing the masculine gender shall, where the context admits, include the feminine and neuter gender. | <i>"Number" and
"Gender"</i> |
| | (3) | Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these Articles shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or the Rules, as the case may be. | <i>Expressions in the Articles to bear the same meaning as in the Act</i> |

[SHARE CAPITAL AND VARIATION OF RIGHTS]

- | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------------------|
| 3. | Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Board who may issue, allot or | <i>Shares under control of Board</i> |
|----|---|--------------------------------------|

otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit.

4. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of the Company on payment or part payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business and any shares which may be so allotted may be issued as fully paid-up or partly paid-up otherwise than for cash, and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid-up or partly paid-up shares, as the case may be. *Directors may allot shares otherwise than for cash*
5. The Company may issue the following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws: *Kinds of Share Capital*
 - (a) Equity share capital:
 - (i) with voting rights; and / or
 - (ii) with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and
 - (b) Preference share capital
6. (1) Every person whose name is entered as a member in the register of members shall be entitled to receive within two months after allotment or within one month from the date of receipt by the Company of the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as the conditions of issue shall provide- *Issue of certificate*
 - (a) one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges; or
 - (b) several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of such charges as may be fixed by the Board for each certificate after the first.
- (2) Every certificate shall be under the seal and shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon. *Certificate to bear seal*
- (3) In respect of any share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders. *One certificate for shares held jointly*
7. A person subscribing to shares offered by the Company shall have the option either to receive certificates for such shares or hold the shares in a dematerialised state with a depository. Where a person opts to hold any share with the depository, the Company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of the share to enable the depository to enter in its records the name of such person as the beneficial owner of that share. *Option to receive share certificate or hold shares with depository.*
8. If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the Board deems adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of fees for each certificate as may be fixed by the Board. *Issue of new certificate in place of one defaced, lost or destroyed*
9. The provisions of the foregoing Articles relating to issue of certificates shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to issue of certificates for any other securities including debentures (except where the Act otherwise requires) of the Company. *Provisions as to issue of certificates to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.*
10. (1) The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by the Act, to any person in connection with the Subscription to its securities, provided that the rate per cent or the amount of the commission *Power to pay commission in connection with securities issued*

- paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules.
- (2) The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in the Rules. *Rate of commission in accordance with Rules*
- (3) The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other. *Mode of payment of commission*
11. (1) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing, of such number of the holders of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class, as prescribed by the Act. *Variation of members' rights*
- (2) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall *mutatis mutandis* apply. *Provisions as to general meetings to apply mutatis mutandis to each meeting*
12. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking *pari passu* therewith. *Issue of further shares not to affect rights of existing members*
13. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one or more classes which are liable to be redeemed, or converted to equity shares, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as determined by the Board in accordance with the Act. *Power to issue redeemable preference shares*
14. (1) The Board or the Company, as the case may be, may, in accordance with the Act and the Rules, issue further shares to- *Further issue of share capital*
- (a) persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of equity shares of the Company; such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favour of any other person; or
- (b) employees under any scheme of employees' stock option; or
- (c) any persons, whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b) above.
- (2) A further issue of shares may be made in any manner whatsoever as the Board may determine including by way of preferential offer or private placement, subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Rules. *Mode of further issue of shares*
- [LIEN]**
15. (1) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien- *Company's lien on shares*
- (a) on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and
- (b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a member, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the Company:
- Provided that the Board may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.
- (2) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends or interest, as the case may be, payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares for any money owing to the Company. *Lien to extend to dividends, etc.*

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| (3) | Unless otherwise agreed by the Board, the registration of a transfer of shares shall operate as a waiver of the Company's lien. | <i>Waiver of lien in case of registration</i> |
| 16. | <p>The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien:</p> <p>Provided that no sale shall be made-</p> <p>(a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or</p> <p>(b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or to the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency or otherwise.</p> | <i>As to enforcing lien by sale</i> |
| 17. | <p>(1) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.</p> <p>(2) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.</p> <p>(3) The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall (subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case may be) constitute a good title to the share and the purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the share.</p> <p>(4) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings with reference to the sale.</p> | <p><i>Validity of sale</i></p> <p><i>Purchaser to be registered holder</i></p> <p><i>Validity of Company's receipt</i></p> <p><i>Purchaser not affected</i></p> |
| 18. | <p>(1) The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable.</p> <p>(2) The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.</p> | <p><i>Application of proceeds of sale</i></p> <p><i>Payment of residual money</i></p> |
| 19. | In exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless required by any statute) be bound to recognise any equitable or other claim to, or interest in, such share on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The Company's lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim. | <i>Outsider's lien not to affect Company's lien</i> |
| 20. | The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company. | <i>Provisions as to lien to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.</i> |

[CALLS ON SHARES]

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| 21. | <p>(1) The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times.</p> <p>(2) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.</p> <p>(3) The Board may, from time to time, at its discretion, extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one or more members as the Board may deem appropriate in any circumstances.</p> <p>(4) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.</p> | <p><i>Board may make calls</i></p> <p><i>Notice of call</i></p> <p><i>Board may extend time for payment</i></p> <p><i>Revocation or postponement of call</i></p> |
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| 22. | A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorising the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installments. | <i>Call to take effect from date of resolution</i> |
| 23. | The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof. | <i>Liability of joint holders of shares</i> |
| 24. | <p>(1) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof (the "due date"), the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the due date to the time of actual payment at such rate as may be fixed by the Board.</p> <p>(2) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.</p> | <p><i>When interest on call or installment payable</i></p> <p><i>Board may waive interest</i></p> |
| 25. | <p>(1) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.</p> <p>(2) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.</p> | <p><i>Sums deemed to be calls</i></p> <p><i>Effect of non-payment of sums</i></p> |
| 26. | <p>The Board-</p> <p>(a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and</p> <p>(b) upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate as may be fixed by the Board. Nothing contained in this clause shall confer on the member (a) any right to participate in profits or dividends or (b) any voting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the same would, but for such payment, become presently payable by him.</p> | <i>Payment in anticipation of calls may carry interest</i> |
| 27. | If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who, for the time being and from time to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder. | <i>Installments on shares to be duly paid</i> |
| 28. | <p>All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all shares falling under the same class.</p> <p><i>Explanation:</i> Shares of the same nominal value on which different amounts have been paid-up shall not be deemed to fall under the same class.</p> | <i>Calls on shares of same class to be on uniform basis</i> |
| 29. | Neither a judgment nor a decree in favour of the Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money which shall from time to time be due from any member in respect of any shares either by way of principal or interest nor any indulgence granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as herein provided. | <i>Partial payment not to preclude forfeiture</i> |
| 30. | The provisions of these Articles relating to calls shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company. | <i>Provisions as to calls to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.</i> |
| [TRANSFER OF SHARES] | | |
| 31. | <p>(1) The instrument of transfer of any share in the Company shall be duly executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee.</p> <p>(2) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.</p> | <i>Instrument of transfer to be executed by transferor and transferee</i> |

32. The Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by the Act decline to register-
- Board may refuse to register transfer*
- (a) the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or
- (b) any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.
33. In case of shares held in physical form, the Board may decline to recognise any instrument of transfer unless-
- Board may decline to recognise instrument of transfer*
- (a) the instrument of transfer is duly executed and is in the form as prescribed in the Rules made under the Act;
- (b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and
- (c) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares.
34. On giving of previous notice of at least seven days or such lesser period in accordance with the Act and Rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine:
- Transfer of shares when suspended*
- Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at anyone time or for more than forty-five days in the aggregate in any year.
35. The provisions of these Articles relating to transfer of shares shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.
- Provisions as to transfer of shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.*
- [TRANSMISSION OF SHARES]**
36. (1) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares.
- Title to shares on death of a member*
- (2) Nothing in clause (1) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.
- Estate of deceased member liable*
37. (1) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either-
- Transmission Clause*
- (a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or
- (b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.
- (2) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.
- Board's right unaffected*
- (3) The Company shall be fully indemnified by such person from all liability, if any, by actions taken by the Board to give effect to such registration or transfer.
- Indemnity to the Company*
38. (1) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.
- Right to election of holder of share*
- (2) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.
- Manner of testifying election*
- (3) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or
- Limitations applicable to notice*

insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.

39. A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company:

Claimant to be entitled to same advantage

Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.

40. The provisions of these Articles relating to transmission by operation of law shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

Provisions as to transmission to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.

[FORFEITURE OF SHARES]

41. If a member fails to pay any call, or installment of a call or any money due in respect of any share, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or installment remains unpaid or a judgement or decree in respect thereof remains unsatisfied in whole or in part, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or installment or other money as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of non-payment.

If call or installment not paid notice must be given

42. The notice aforesaid shall:

Form of notice

- (a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and
- (b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.

43. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.

In default of payment of shares to be forfeited

44. Neither the receipt by the Company for a portion of any money which may from time to time be due from any member in respect of his shares, nor any indulgence that may be granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money, shall preclude the Company from thereafter proceeding to enforce a forfeiture in respect of such shares as herein provided. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared or any other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture.

Receipt of part amount or grant of indulgence not to affect forfeiture

45. When any share shall have been so forfeited, notice of the forfeiture shall be given to the defaulting member and an entry of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register of members but no forfeiture shall be invalidated by any omission or neglect or any failure to give such notice or make such entry as aforesaid.

Entry of forfeiture in register of members

46. The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share.

Effect of forfeiture

47. (1) A forfeited share shall be deemed to be the property of the Company and may be sold or re-allotted or otherwise disposed of either to the person

Forfeited shares may be sold, etc.

	who was before such forfeiture the holder thereof or entitled thereto or to any other person on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit.	
	(2) At any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.	<i>Cancellation of forfeiture</i>
48.	(1) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay, and shall pay, to the Company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares.	<i>Members still liable to pay money owing at the time of forfeiture</i>
	(2) All such monies payable shall be paid together with interest thereon at such rate as the Board may determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment or realisation. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but without being under any obligation to do so, enforce the payment of the whole or any portion of the monies due, without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment in whole or in part.	<i>Member still liable to pay money owing at time of forfeiture and interest</i>
	(3) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.	<i>Cesser of liability</i>
49.	(1) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary of the Company, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;	<i>Certificate of forfeiture</i>
	(2) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;	<i>Title of purchaser and transferee of forfeited shares</i>
	(3) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and	<i>Transferee to be registered as holder</i>
	(4) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share.	<i>Transferee not affected</i>
50.	Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcing a lien in exercise of the powers hereinabove given, the Board may, if necessary, appoint some person to execute an instrument for transfer of the shares sold and cause the purchaser's name to be entered in the register of members in respect of the shares sold and after his name has been entered in the register of members in respect of such shares the validity of the sale shall not be impeached by any person.	<i>Validity of sales</i>
51.	Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the preceding Articles, the certificate(s), if any, originally issued in respect of the relative shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the Company has been previously surrendered to it by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and be of no effect, and the Board shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate(s) in respect of the said shares to the person(s) entitled thereto.	<i>Cancellation of share certificate in respect of forfeited shares</i>
52.	The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, accept a surrender of any share from or by any member desirous of surrendering them on such terms as they think fit.	<i>Surrender of share certificates</i>
53.	The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.	<i>Sums deemed to be calls</i>

54. The provisions of these Articles relating to forfeiture of shares shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

Provisions as to forfeiture of shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.

[ALTERATION OF CAPITAL]

55. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may, by ordinary resolution-

Power to alter share capital,

- (a) increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount as it thinks expedient;
- (b) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares;
Provided that any consolidation and division which results in changes in the voting percentage of members shall require applicable approvals under the Act;
- (c) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination;
- (d) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum;
- (e) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.

56. Where shares are converted into stock:

Shares may be converted into stock

- (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same Articles under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:

Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose;
- (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage;
- (c) such of these Articles of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words "share" and "shareholder"/"member" shall include "stock" and "stock-holder" respectively.

Right of stockholders

57. The Company may, by resolution as prescribed by the Act, reduce in any manner and in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Rules,-

Reduction of capital

- (a) its share capital; and/or
- (b) any capital redemption reserve account; and/or
- (c) any securities premium account; and/or
- (d) any other reserve in the nature of share capital.

[JOINT HOLDERS]

58. Where two or more persons are registered as joint holders (not more than three) of any share, they shall be deemed (so far as the Company is concerned) to hold the same as joint tenants with benefits of survivorship, subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:

Joint-holders

- (a) The joint-holders of any share shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls or instalments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share.

Liability of Joint-holders

- (b) On the death of anyone or more of such joint-holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of death as they may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint-holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person. *Death of one or more joint-holders*
- (c) Anyone of such joint holders may give effectual receipts of any dividends, interests or other moneys payable in respect of such share. *Receipt of one sufficient*
- (d) Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint-holders of any share shall be entitled to the delivery of certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notice (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint-holders. *Delivery of certificate and giving of notice to first named holder*
- (e) (i) Any one of two or more joint-holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by attorney or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint-holders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof but the other or others of the joint-holders shall be entitled to vote in preference to a joint-holder present by attorney or by proxy although the name of such joint-holder present by any attorney or proxy stands first or higher (as the case may be) in the register in respect of such shares. *Vote of joint-holders*
- (ii) Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose (deceased member) sole name any share stands, shall for the purpose of this clause be deemed joint-holders. *Executors or administrators as joint holders*
- (f) The provisions of these Articles relating to joint holders of shares shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company registered in joint names. *Provisions as to joint holders as to shares to apply mutatis mutandis to debentures, etc.*

[CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS]

59. (1) The Company by ordinary resolution in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve- *Capitalisation*
- (a) that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and
- (b) that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (2) below amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions.
- (2) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in clause (3) below, either in or towards: *Sum how applied*
- (A) paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively;
- (B) paying up in full, unissued shares or other securities of the Company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid;
- (C) partly in the way specified in sub-clause (A) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (B).
- (3) A securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account or any other permissible reserve account may, for the purposes of this Article, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares;

	(4)	The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the Company in pursuance of this Article.	
60.	(1)	Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall-	<i>Powers of the Board for capitalisation</i>
	(a)	make all appropriations and applications of the amounts resolved to be capitalised thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares or other securities, if any; and	
	(b)	generally do all acts and things required to give effect thereto.	
	(2)	The Board shall have power-	
	(a)	to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates/ coupons or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares or other securities becoming distributable in fractions; and	<i>Board's power to issue fractional certificate/coupon etc.</i>
	(b)	to authorise any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares or other securities to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation, or as the case may require, for the payment by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalised, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares.	
	(3)	Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.	<i>Agreement binding on members</i>
[BUY-BACK OF SHARES]			
61.		Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles but subject to all applicable provisions of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the Company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.	<i>Buy-back of shares</i>
[GENERAL MEETINGS]			
62.		All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.	<i>Extraordinary general meeting</i>
63.		The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting.	<i>Powers of Board to call extraordinary general meeting</i>
[PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS]			
64.	(1)	No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.	<i>Presence of Quorum</i>
	(2)	No business shall be discussed or transacted at any general meeting except election of Chairperson whilst the chair is vacant.	<i>Business confined to election of Chairperson whilst chair vacant</i>
	(3)	The quorum for a general meeting shall be as provided in the Act.	<i>Quorum for general meeting</i>
65.		The Chairperson, if any of the Board shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the Company.	<i>Chairperson of the meetings</i>
66.		If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.	<i>Directors to elect a Chairperson</i>
67.		If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall, by poll or electronically, choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.	<i>Members to elect a Chairperson</i>

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| 68. | On any business at any general meeting, in case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or electronically or on a poll, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote. | <i>Casting vote of Chairperson at general meeting</i> |
| 69. | <p>(1) The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of any class of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passing of resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.</p> <p>(2) There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting-</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(a) is, or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person; or</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(b) is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(c) is detrimental to the interests of the Company.</p> <p>(3) The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause.</p> <p>(4) The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.</p> | <p><i>Minutes of proceedings of meetings and resolutions passed by postal ballot</i></p> <p><i>Certain matters not to be included in Minutes</i></p> <p><i>Discretion of Chairperson in relation to Minutes</i></p> <p><i>Minutes to be evidence</i></p> |
| 70. | <p>(1) The books containing the minutes of the proceedings of any general meeting of the Company or a resolution passed by postal ballot shall:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(a) be kept at the registered office of the Company; and</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(b) be open to inspection of any member without charge, during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days other than Saturdays.</p> <p>(2) Any member shall be entitled to be furnished, within the time prescribed by the Act, after he has made a request in writing in that behalf to the Company and on payment of such fees as may be fixed by the Board, with a copy of any minutes referred to in clause (1) above, Provided that a member who has made a request for provision of a soft copy of the minutes of any previous general meeting held during the period immediately preceding three financial years, shall be entitled to be furnished with the same free of cost.</p> | <p><i>Inspection of minute books of general meeting</i></p> <p><i>Members may obtain copy of minutes</i></p> |
| 71. | The Board, and also any person(s) authorised by it, may take any action before the commencement of any general meeting, or any meeting of a class of members in the Company, which they may think fit to ensure the security of the meeting, the safety of people attending the meeting, and the future orderly conduct of the meeting. Any decision made in good faith under this Article shall be final, and rights to attend and participate in the meeting concerned shall be subject to such decision. | <i>Powers to arrange security at meetings</i> |
| [ADJOURNMENT OF MEETING] | | |
| 72. | <p>(1) The Chairperson may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place.</p> <p>(2) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.</p> <p>(3) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.</p> <p>(4) Save as aforesaid, and save as provided in the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.</p> | <p><i>Chairperson may adjourn the meeting</i></p> <p><i>Business at adjourned meeting</i></p> <p><i>Notice of adjourned meeting</i></p> <p><i>Notice of adjourned meeting not required</i></p> |

[VOTING RIGHTS]

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| 73. | Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares- | <i>Entitlement to vote on show of hands and on poll</i> |
| | (a) on a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and | |
| | (b) on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the company. | |
| 74. | A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once. | <i>Voting through electronic means</i> |
| 75. | (1) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders. | <i>Vote of joint-holders</i> |
| | (2) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members. | <i>Seniority of names</i> |
| 76. | A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy. If any member be a minor, the vote in respect of his share or shares shall be by his guardian or anyone of his guardians. | <i>How members non compos mentis and minor may vote</i> |
| 77. | Subject to the provisions of the Act and other provisions of these Articles, any person entitled under the Transmission Clause to any shares may vote at any general meeting in respect thereof as if he was the registered holder of such shares, provided that at least 48 (forty eight) hours before the time of holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, as the case may be, at which he proposes to vote, he shall duly satisfy the Board of his right to such shares unless the Board shall have previously admitted his right to vote at such meeting in respect thereof. | <i>Votes in respect of shares of deceased or insolvent members, etc.</i> |
| 78. | Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll. | <i>Business may proceed pending poll</i> |
| 79. | No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid or in regard to which the Company has exercised any right of lien. | <i>Restriction on voting rights</i> |
| 80. | A member is not prohibited from exercising his voting on the ground that he has not held his share or other interest in the Company for any specified period preceding the date on which the vote is taken, or on any other ground not being a ground set out in the preceding Article. | <i>Restriction on exercise of voting rights in other cases to be void</i> |
| 81. | Any member whose name is entered in the register of members of the Company shall enjoy the same rights and be subject to the same liabilities as all other members of the same class. | <i>Equal rights of members</i> |

[PROXY]

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| 82. | (1) Any member entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting may do so either personally or through his constituted attorney or through another person as a proxy on his behalf, for that meeting. | <i>Member may vote in person or otherwise</i> |
| | (2) The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarised copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid. | <i>Proxies when to be deposited</i> |
| 83. | An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the rules made under section 105. | <i>Form of proxy</i> |

84.	A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given: Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.	<i>Proxy to be valid notwithstanding death of the principal</i>
[BOARD OF DIRECTORS]		
85.	Unless otherwise determined by the Company in general meeting, the number of directors shall not be less than 3 (three) and shall not be more than 15 (fifteen).	<i>Board of Directors</i>
86.	(1) The Board shall have the power to determine the directors whose period of office is or is not liable to determination by retirement of directors by rotation. (2) The same individual may, at the same time, be appointed as the Chairperson of the Company as well as the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer of the Company.	<i>Directors not liable to retire by rotation</i> <i>Same individual may be Chairperson and Managing Director / Chief Executive Officer</i>
87.	(1) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day. (2) The remuneration payable to the directors, including any managing or whole-time director or manager, if any, shall be determined in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Act by an ordinary resolution passed by the Company in general meeting. (3) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them- (a) in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the Company; or (b) in connection with the business of the Company.	<i>Remuneration of directors</i> <i>Remuneration to require members' consent</i> <i>Travelling and other expenses</i>
88.	All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, <i>hundis</i> , bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine.	<i>Execution of negotiable instruments</i>
89.	(1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the Articles. (2) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.	<i>Appointment of additional directors</i> <i>Duration of office of additional director</i>
90.	(1) The Board may appoint an alternate director to act for a director (hereinafter in this Article called "the Original Director") during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India. No person shall be appointed as an alternate director for an independent director unless he is qualified to be appointed as an independent director under the provisions of the Act. (2) An alternate director shall not hold office for a period longer than that permissible to the Original Director in whose place he has been appointed and shall vacate the office if and when the Original Director returns to India.	<i>Appointment of alternate director</i> <i>Duration of office of alternate director</i>

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| (3) | If the term of office of the Original Director is determined before he returns to India the automatic reappointment of retiring directors in default of another appointment shall apply to the Original Director and not to the alternate director. | <i>Re-appointment provisions applicable to Original Director</i> |
| 91. (1) | If the office of any director appointed by the Company in general meeting is vacated before his term of office expires in the normal course, the resulting casual vacancy may, be filled by the Board of Directors at a meeting of the Board. | <i>Appointment of director to fill a casual vacancy</i> |
| (2) | The director so appointed shall hold office only up to the date upto which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated. | <i>Duration of office of Director appointed to fill casual vacancy</i> |

[POWERS OF BOARD]

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| 92. | The management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board and the Board may exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and things, as the Company is by the memorandum of association or otherwise authorized to exercise and do, and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and other laws and of the memorandum of association and these Articles and to any regulations, not being inconsistent with the memorandum of association and these Articles or the Act, from time to time made by the Company in general meeting provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made. | <i>General powers of the Company vested in Board</i> |
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[PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD]

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| 93. (1) | The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit. | <i>When meeting to be convened</i> |
| (2) | The Chairperson or a director or secretary on the directions of the chairperson / director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board. | <i>Who may summon Board meeting</i> |
| (3) | The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided in the Act. | <i>Quorum for Board meetings</i> |
| (4) | The participation of directors in a meeting of the Board may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law. | <i>Participation at Board meetings</i> |
| 94. (1) | Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes. | <i>Questions at Board meeting how decided</i> |
| (2) | In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote. | <i>Casting vote of Chairperson at Board meeting</i> |
| 95. | The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose. | <i>Directors not to act when number falls below minimum</i> |
| 96. (1) | The Chairperson of the Company shall be the Chairperson at meetings of the Board. In his absence, the Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office. | <i>Who to preside at meetings of the Board</i> |
| (2) | If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairperson of the meeting. | <i>Directors to elect a Chairperson</i> |
| 97. (1) | The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to Committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit. | <i>Delegation of powers</i> |

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| (2) | Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board. | <i>Committee to conform to Board regulations</i> |
| (3) | The participation of directors in a meeting of the Committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law. | <i>Participation at Committee meetings</i> |
| 98. | (1) A Committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings unless the Board, while constituting a Committee, has appointed a Chairperson of such Committee. | <i>Chairperson of Committee</i> |
| (2) | If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting. | <i>Who to preside at meetings of Committee</i> |
| 99. | (1) A Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit. | <i>Committee to meet</i> |
| (2) | Questions arising at any meeting of a Committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present. | <i>Questions at Committee meeting how decided</i> |
| (3) | In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Committee shall have a second or casting vote. | <i>Casting vote of Chairperson at Committee meeting</i> |
| 100. | All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a Committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of anyone or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified or that his or their appointment had terminated, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director. | <i>Acts of Board or Committee valid notwithstanding defect of appointment</i> |
| 101. | Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed, whether manually or by secure electronic mode, by a majority of the members of the Board or of a Committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or Committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or Committee, duly convened and held. | <i>Passing of resolution by circulation</i> |

**[CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, MANAGER, COMPANY SECRETARY
AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER]**

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| 102. | (a) Subject to the provisions of the Act,-

A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board. | <i>Chief Executive Officer, etc.</i> |
| (b) | A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer. | <i>Director may be chief executive officer, etc.</i> |

[REGISTERS]

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| 103. | The Company shall keep and maintain at its registered office all statutory registers namely, register of charges, register of members, register of debenture holders, register of any other security holders, the register and index of beneficial owners and annual return, register of loans, guarantees, security and acquisitions, register of investments not held in its own name and register of contracts and arrangements for such duration as the Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and in such manner and containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The registers and copies of annual return shall be open for inspection during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days, other than | <i>Statutory registers</i> |
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Saturdays, at the registered office of the Company by the persons entitled thereto on payment, where required, of such fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding the limits prescribed by the Rules.

104. (a) The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by the Act with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of the Act) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register.
- (b) The foreign register shall be open for inspection and may be closed, and extracts may be taken therefrom and copies thereof may be required, in the same manner, *mutatis mutandis*, as is applicable to the register of members.

Foreign register

[THE SEAL]

105. (1) The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal.
- (2) The seal of the Company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a Committee of the Board authorised by it in that behalf, and except in the presence of at least one director or of the secretary or such other person as the Board may appoint for the purpose; and such director or the secretary or other person aforesaid shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the Company is so affixed in their presence.

*The seal, its
custody and use
Affixation of seal*

[DIVIDENDS AND RESERVE]

106. The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board but the Company in general meeting may declare a lesser dividend.
107. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends of such amount on such class of shares and at such times as it may think fit.
108. (1) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applied for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalising dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time to time, think fit.
- (2) The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.
109. (1) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the Company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.
- (2) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this Article as paid on the share.
- (3) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
110. (1) The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise In relation to the shares of the Company.

*Company in
general meeting
may declare
dividends
Interim dividends*

*Dividends only to
be paid out of
profits*

*Carry forward of
profits*

Division of profits

*Payments in
advance*

*Dividends to be
apportioned*

*No member to
receive dividend
whilst indebted to
the Company and
Company's right to
reimbursement
therefrom*

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| (2) | The Board may retain dividends payable upon shares in respect of which any person is, under the Transmission Clause hereinbefore contained, entitled to become a member, until such person shall become a member in respect of such shares. | <i>Retention of dividends</i> |
| 111. (1) | Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by electronic mode or by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct. | <i>Dividend how remitted</i> |
| (2) | Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent. | <i>Instrument of payment</i> |
| (3) | Payment in any way whatsoever shall be made at the risk of the person entitled to the money paid or to be paid. The Company will not be responsible for a payment which is lost or delayed. The Company will be deemed to having made a payment and received a good discharge for it if a payment using any of the foregoing permissible means is made. | <i>Discharge to Company</i> |
| 112. | Anyone of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share. | <i>Receipt of one holder sufficient</i> |
| 113. | No dividend shall bear interest against the Company. | <i>No interest on dividends</i> |
| 114. | The waiver in whole or in part of any dividend on any share by any document (whether or not under seal) shall be effective only if such document is signed by the member (or the person entitled to the share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder) and delivered to the Company and if or to the extent that the same is accepted as such or acted upon by the Board. | <i>Waiver of dividends</i> |

[ACCOUNTS]

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| 115. (1) | The books of account and books and papers of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of directors in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules. | <i>Inspection by Directors</i> |
| (2) | No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any books of account or books and papers or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorised by the Board. | <i>Restriction on inspection by members</i> |

[WINDING UP]

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| 116. | Subject to the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder- | <i>Winding up of Company</i> |
| (a) | If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not. | |
| (b) | For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members. | |
| (c) | The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability. | |

[INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE]

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| 117. (a) | Subject to the provisions of the Act, every director, managing director, whole-time director, manager, company secretary and other officer of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling | <i>Directors and officers right to indemnity</i> |
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expense) which such director, manager, company secretary and officer may incur or become liable for by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him in his capacity as such director, manager, company secretary or officer or in any way in the discharge of his duties in such capacity including expenses.

- (b) Subject as aforesaid, every director, managing director, manager, company secretary or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgement is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or discharged or in connection with any application under applicable provisions of the Act in which relief is given to him by the Court.
- (c) The Company may take and maintain any insurance as the Board may think fit on behalf of its present and/or former directors and key managerial personnel for indemnifying all or any of them against any liability for any acts in relation to the Company for which they may be liable but have acted honestly and reasonably.

Insurance

[GENERAL POWER]

- 118.** Wherever in the Act, it has been provided that the Company shall have any right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction only if the Company is so authorized by its articles, then and in that case this Article authorizes and empowers the Company to have such rights, privileges or authorities and to carry such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, without there being any specific Article in that behalf herein provided.

General power

Names, Address and Occupations of Subscribers	Signature of Subscribers	Name, Address, Occupation and signature of witness
1. Vijay Bhushan S/o Shri Bharat Bhushan B-5, Swasthya Vihar Delhi - 110092 (Business)	Sd/-	<p>I witness the signature of all the subscribers</p> <p>Sd/- ASHWANI K. SALWAL Chartered Accountant S/o Sh. Dwarka Nath Salwan 4566/13, Jai Mata Market, Tri Nagar Delhi - 110035</p>
2. Harish Chander Bhasin S/o L. Raja Ram Bhasin C-2/7 Safdarjung Dev. Area New Delhi (Business)	Sd/-	
3. Bharat Bhushan S/o Late Niringan Prasad B-5, Swasthya Vihar Delhi - 110092 (Business)	Sd/-	
4. Narain Keswani S/o Sh. Shri Lokumal Keswani B-3/23 Azad Apartments Sri Aurobindo Marg New Delhi - 110016 (Service)	Sd/-	
5. Sanjeev Kumar S/o Sh. Prem Jullundry 3/6000, Dev Nagar Karol Bagh New Delhi - 110005 (Service)	Sd/-	
6. Ajay Kumar S/o Sh. Jagnarain Prasad Agarwal 6/6277, Dev Nagar Karol Bagh New Delhi - 110005 (Service)	Sd/-	
7. Naresh Chander Goel S/o Sh. Diya Goel 1679, Jawahar Colony N.I.T. Faridabad Haryana - 121001 (Service)	Sd/-	

Place: New Delhi

Dated: 23rd July, 1985